

Summarized financial information by segment for fiscal 2019, 2018, and 2017, based on our internal management system and as utilized by our Chief Operating Decision Maker (CODM), is as follows (in millions):

<u>Years Ended</u>	<u>July 27, 2019</u>	<u>July 28, 2018</u>	<u>July 29, 2017</u>
Revenue:			
Americas	\$ 30,927	\$ 29,070	\$ 28,351
EMEA	13,100	12,425	12,004
APJC	7,877	7,834	7,650
Total	<u>\$ 51,904</u>	<u>\$ 49,330</u>	<u>\$ 48,005</u>
Gross margin:			
Americas	\$ 20,338	\$ 18,792	\$ 18,284
EMEA	8,457	7,945	7,855
APJC	4,683	4,726	4,741
Segment total	<u>33,479</u>	<u>31,463</u>	<u>30,880</u>
Unallocated corporate items	<u>(813)</u>	<u>(857)</u>	<u>(656)</u>
Total	<u>\$ 32,666</u>	<u>\$ 30,606</u>	<u>\$ 30,224</u>

Amounts may not sum and percentages may not recalculate due to rounding.

Revenue in the United States was \$27.4 billion, \$25.5 billion, and \$25.0 billion for fiscal 2019, 2018, and 2017, respectively.

(b) Revenue for Groups of Similar Products and Services

We design, manufacture, and sell IP-based networking and other products related to the communications and IT industry and provide services associated with these products and their use.

The following table presents revenue for groups of similar products and services (in millions):

<u>Years Ended</u>	<u>July 27, 2019</u>	<u>July 28, 2018</u>	<u>July 29, 2017</u>
Revenue:			
Infrastructure Platforms	\$ 30,191	\$ 28,322	\$ 27,817
Applications	5,803	5,036	4,568
Security	2,730	2,352	2,152
Other Products	281	999	1,168
Total Product	<u>39,005</u>	<u>36,709</u>	<u>35,705</u>
Services	<u>12,899</u>	<u>12,621</u>	<u>12,300</u>
Total ⁽¹⁾	<u>\$ 51,904</u>	<u>\$ 49,330</u>	<u>\$ 48,005</u>

⁽¹⁾ Includes SPVSS business revenue of \$168 million and \$903 million for fiscal 2019 and 2018, respectively.

(c) Additional Segment Information

The majority of our assets as of July 27, 2019 and July 28, 2018 were attributable to our U.S. operations. In fiscal 2019, 2018, and 2017, no single customer accounted for 10% or more of revenue.

Property and equipment information is based on the physical location of the assets. The following table presents property and equipment information for geographic areas (in millions):

	<u>July 27, 2019</u>	<u>July 28, 2018</u>	<u>July 29, 2017</u>
Property and equipment, net:			
United States	\$ 2,266	\$ 2,487	\$ 2,711
International	523	519	611
Total	<u>\$ 2,789</u>	<u>\$ 3,006</u>	<u>\$ 3,322</u>