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## Debt ratios by institutional sectors - international comparisons

## Les dernières parutions

Taux d'endettement des agents non financiers - Comparaisons internationales 2023T3    Taux d'endettement des agents non financiers - Comparaisons internationales 2023T2    Taux d'endettement des agents non financiers - Comparaisons internationales 2023T1

Toutes les parutions

Non-financial private sector debt ratio (in % of GDP)

[illegible]

	2019	2020	2021	2022
France	83.7	85.1	86.8	86.3
European comparisons	90.7	90.7	97.4	97.3
Current account sector (deficit in % of GDP)	168.8	70.8	72.0	72.4
Germany	58.4	61.7	58.8	59.4
Non-Germany	62.7	60.2	61.3	61.2
France	88.9	89.9	89.9	90.5
United Kingdom	65.8	65.2	64.2	61.7
France	63.5	63.4	67.9	67.9
Source: Datastream, International Financial Statistics, Eurostat, Compustat; Banque de France				
Spain	97.8	98.9	100.6	100.9
Europe area*	113.6	114.6	120.1	120.8
Sweden	41.6	42.6	45.3	45.3
Romania	119.9	126.3	129.9	131.7
Germany	62.1	63.4	64.8	63.2
Germany	100.9	106.2	109.5	110.9
Spain	57.9	60.7	61.5	61.8
France	138.7	148.4	154.4	150.0
Italy	91.9	94.0	95.5	95.0
Italy	106.9	112.2	115.2	117.3
United Kingdom	84.3	87.2	88.6	90.1
Spain	119.7	129.9	131.5	133.8
United Kingdom *	124.5	125.4	130.6	135.1
United Kingdom	125.5	125.9	126.8	127.3
United Kingdom	142.6	150.0	151.3	153.0

\*United Kingdom: 142.5, 150.0, 151.3, 153.3, 153.0  
 \*Maastricht definition NSA (nominal value) for European Union countries.

\* Debt ratio at nominal value for the United Kingdom are calculated by interpolation.

(1) Following a uniform methodological convention in Europe, the ratios are calculated based on GDP over four rolling quarters. The sharp variations in GDP since the start of the crisis, with heterogeneities between countries, may therefore cause the ratios to change temporarily because of this rolling measure, without prejudice to the medium-term evolution of debt.